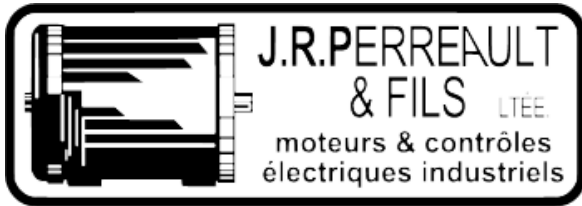


# CANTONI MOTOR



TELEPHONE: 1-800-463-0400  
www.jrperreault.com

# CANTONI NEMA Premium<sup>®</sup> JM/JP Close Coupled Pump Motors

**Powerful Pump Action Performance for Fluid Handling Applications**

1-60 HP 3PH TEFC 60 Hz NEMA AC Foot Mounted C-Face Motors

## Features

- Inverter Duty Rated: 20:1VT
- Service Factor: up to 1.4
- Design: "B" or "A"
- Protection Degree: IP55
- Enclosure: TEFC Rigid Cast Iron Frame
- Warranty: 3-Years
- High locked rotor torque
- VPI applied for best electrical performance
- 230/460V 60Hz, usable at 208V 60Hz
- Double rated for 190/380V 50Hz
- Oversized double-shielded bearings
- Mechanically locked on shaft
- Motors 213JM/JP and larger suitable for Y/D starting at both 460V and 230V
- Class "F" insulation with rise below Class "B"
- Steel Fan Guard
- Designed for horizontal and vertical application
- F1 / F2 Convertible up to 286JM/JP frame
- CSA-US certified, DOE approved, CE and NEMA Premium marked

## Applications

Designed for continuous duty on close coupled pumps with NEMA JM/JP mounting dimensions which are ideal for fluid circulation and transfer applications ranging from treatment plants to swimming pools.

**NEMA  
Premium**

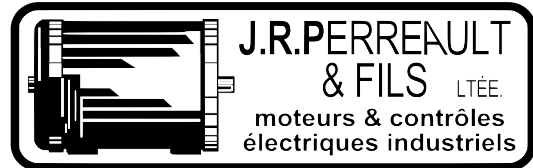


# CANTONI JM & JP PREMIUM PUMP MOTORS

ARBRE BARRÉ MÉCANIQUEMENT  
 INVERTER DUTY 100:1  
 HAUT COUPLE DE DÉMARRAGE  
 CONÇU POUR OPÉRATION VERTICALE  
 EFFICACITÉ NEMA PREMIUM  
 ROULEMENTS SUR-DIMENSIONNÉS



MECHANICALLY LOCKED SHAFT  
 INVERTER DUTY 100:1  
 HIGH LOCKED ROTOR TORQUE  
 SUITABLE FOR VERTICAL OPERATION  
 NEMA PREMIUM EFFICIENCY  
 OVERSIZED BEARINGS



### 3 PHASES

TYPE	MODEL	VOLT CODE	HP	RPM	FRAME	ENCL	LISTE
JM-	143/1.0M2-	XXX	1	3600	143JM	TEFC	712.00 \$
JM-	143/1.0M4-	XXX	1	1800	143JM	TEFC	712.00 \$
JM-	143/1.5M2-	XXX	1.5	3600	143JM	TEFC	769.00 \$
JM-	145A/1.5M4-	XXX	1.5	1800	145JM	TEFC	769.00 \$
JM-	145A/2.0M2-	XXX	2	3600	145JM	TEFC	836.00 \$
JM-	145B/2.0M4-	XXX	2	1800	145JM	TEFC	839.00 \$
JM-	145B/3.0M2-	XXX	3	3600	145JM	TEFC	896.00 \$
JM-	182/3.0M2-	XXX	3	3600	182JM	TEFC	1 028.00 \$
JM-	182/3.0M4-	XXX	3	1800	182JM	TEFC	1 032.00 \$
JM-	184A/5.0M2-	XXX	5	3600	184JM	TEFC	1 299.00 \$
JM-	184/5.0M4-	XXX	5	1800	184JM	TEFC	1 182.50 \$
JM-	184B/7.5M2	XXX	7.5	3600	184JM	TEFC	1 325.00 \$
JM-	213/7.5M2	XXX	7.5	3600	213JM	TEFC	1 705.00 \$
JM-	213/7.5M4	XXX	7.5	1800	213JM	TEFC	1 633.00 \$
JM-	215A/10.0M2-	XXX	10	3600	215JM	TEFC	1 980.00 \$
JM-	215/10.0M4-	XXX	10	1800	215JM	TEFC	1 886.00 \$
JM-	215B/15.0M2-	XXX	15	3600	215JM	TEFC	2 007.00 \$
JM-	254/15.0M2	XXX	15	3600	254JM	TEFC	2 689.00 \$
JM-	254/15.0M4-	XXX	15	1800	254JM	TEFC	2 497.00 \$
JM-	256A/20.0M2-	XXX	20	3600	256JM	TEFC	3 245.00 \$
JM-	256/20.0M4-	XXX	20	1800	256JM	TEFC	3 124.00 \$
JM-	256B/25.0M2-	XXX	25	3600	256JM	TEFC	3 212.00 \$
JM-	284/25.0M2-	XXX	25	3600	284JM	TEFC	3 998.00 \$
JM-	284/25.0M4-	XXX	25	1800	284JM	TEFC	3 729.00 \$
JM-	286A/30.0M2-	XXX	30	3600	286JM	TEFC	4 708.00 \$
JM-	286/30.0M4-	XXX	30	1800	286JM	TEFC	4 301.00 \$
JM-	286B/40.0M2-	XXX	40	3600	286JM	TEFC	6 270.00 \$
JM-	324/40.0M4-	XXX	40	1800	324JM	TEFC	7 224.00 \$
JM-	324/50.0M2-	XXX	50	3600	324JM	TEFC	8 225.00 \$
JM-	326/50.0M4-	XXX	50	1800	326JM	TEFC	8 708.00 \$
JM-	326/60.0M2	XXX	60	3600	326JM	TEFC	8 549.00 \$



FOR JP MOTORS, REPLACE JM BY JP

VOLT CODE:	
2X4=	230/460 VOLTS
575=	575 VOLTS

## Performance Data

HP	RPM	Frame	Torque			FLA			LRA		Efficiency			Power Factor			NEMA Design	Code	SF	WK <sup>2</sup> lb ft <sup>2</sup>	lbs
			FLT lb-ft	LRT %	BDT %	460V	575V	208V	460V	575V	FL	75%	50%	FL	75%	50%					
1	1765	143J	3	300	320	1.4	1.1	3.1	12.9	10.3	85.5	84.5	81.3	78	70	57	B	M	1.4	0.09	53
1.5	3540	143J	2.2	350	410	2.1	1.7	4.6	20	16	84.5	83.2	79.8	78	69	57	B	M	1.4	0.07	56
	1750	145J	4.5	300	400	2	1.6	4.4	16.6	13.3	87	86.8	85	79	72	59	B	K	1.4	0.1	57
2	3525	145J	3	360	400	2.7	2.2	6.0	25.4	20.3	86	85.7	83.3	82	75	62	B	L	1.4	0.08	57
	1745	145J	6	260	340	2.6	2.1	5.8	19.2	15.4	86.5	87.1	85.8	83	77	64	B	J	1.4	0.13	59
3	3500	182J	4.5	310	320	4	3.2	8.8	32	25.6	86.5	86.4	84.4	82	76	65	B	K	1.4	0.12	76
	1775	182J	8.9	320	400	4.2	3.4	9.3	38	30.4	89.5	88.5	85.8	75	67	54	A	M	1.4	0.27	102
5	3535	184J	7.4	450	530	6.2	5.0	13.7	73	58.4	89	88.6	86.7	85	80	68	A	N	1.4	0.2	102
	1770	184J	14.8	300	380	6.7	5.4	14.8	61	48.8	89.5	89.2	87.6	78	71	58	A	L	1.3	0.34	108
7.5	3525	213J	11.2	290	315	8.5	6.8	18.8	76	60.8	90	90	88.7	92	89	81	A	K	1.3	0.45	159
	1765	213J	22.3	240	290	9.3	7.4	20.6	71	56.8	91.7	91.6	90.5	82	78	67	A	J	1.3	0.87	167
10	3535	215J	14.8	300	335	11.4	9.1	25.2	93	74.4	90.2	90.4	89.3	91	88	80	A	J	1.3	0.5	173
	1770	215J	29.6	230	280	12.5	10.0	27.6	87	69.6	91.7	91.7	90.4	82	77	66	A	H	1.3	0.99	185
15	3540	254J	22.3	240	250	17.6	14.1	38.9	112	90	91.7	91.8	90.5	87	85	77	B	G	1.3	1.15	258
	1775	254J	44.3	380	440	17.3	13.8	38.3	168	134.4	92.4	92	90.7	88	84	76	A	K	1.3	2.89	301
20	3540	256J	29.7	230	260	22.9	18.3	50.6	138	110	92	92.4	91.7	89	88	82	B	F	1.3	1.47	306
	1775	256J	59.1	380	450	22.9	18.3	50.6	230	184	93	92.7	91.4	88	84	76	A	L	1.2	3.57	390
25	3555	284J	36.9	260	300	29.5	23.6	65.2	205	164	92.4	92.4	91.3	86	82	74	A	H	1.2	1.72	348
	1780	284J	73.7	380	420	30.5	24.4	67.5	300	240	93.6	93.1	91.6	82	76	66	A	L	1.2	3.59	397
30	3540	286J	44.5	250	300	35.2	28.2	77.8	215	172	91.7	92	91.2	87	85	80	A	G	1.2	1.92	390
	1780	286J	88.4	370	390	37.5	30.0	82.9	350	280	93.6	93	91.3	80	73	61	A	L	1.2	3.84	441
40	3552	324J	59	145	200	44	35	97.3	290	232	93	93.6	93.3	92	91	88	B	G	1.2	4	608
	1780	324J	118	240	270	45	36	99.5	290	232	94.1	94.7	94.3	88	86	78	B	G	1.3	9.3	690
50	3552	326J	74	145	200	55	44	121.6	362	290	93	93.7	93.5	92	92	89	B	G	1.2	4.7	655
	1781	326J	148	250	270	56	45	123.8	362	290	94.5	95.1	94.9	88	85	78	B	G	1.3	11.6	769
60	3562	364J	88.5	125	200	65	52	143.8	435	348	93.6	94.1	93.8	92	91	87	B	G	1.2	6.5	860
	1786	364J	177	140	200	67	54	148.2	435	348	95	95.6	95.3	88	87	80	B	G	1.2	15.5	926

## INCREASED HP MOTORS

### Performance Data

HP	RPM	Frame	Torque			FLA		LRA		Efficiency			Power Factor			NEMA Design	Code	SF	WK <sup>2</sup> lb ft <sup>2</sup>	lbs
			FLT lb-ft	LRT %	BDT %	230V	460V	230V	460V	FL	75%	50%	FL	75%	50%					
1.5	1745	143J	4.5	200	210	3.8	1.9	25	12.5	84	83	79.8	86	78	65	B	H	1	0.1	57
2	3495	143J	3.0	270	310	5.4	2.7	40.6	20.3	84	83.2	79.8	84	75	63	B	K	1	0.08	57
	1745	145J	6.0	220	300	5	2.5	33	16.5	84	84.3	82.8	88	81	69	B	H	1	0.13	59
3	3470	145J	4.6	240	270	7.4	3.7	51	25.5	85.5	85.7	83.3	89	82	70	B	H	1	0.12	76
5	1750	182J	15.0	190	240	12.8	6.4	76.8	38.4	87.5	86.5	83.8	84	76	63	B	G	1	0.34	108
7.5	3490	184J	11.3	300	350	17.8	8.9	146	73	88.5	88.6	86.7	89	84	72	B	J	1	0.45	159
10	3490	213J	15.0	220	240	22.4	11.2	152.4	76.2	89.5	90	88.7	93	90	82	B	G	1	0.5	173
	1750	213J	30.0	170	190	23.8	11.9	142.8	71.4	89.5	89.4	88.3	88	84	73	B	G	1	0.99	185
15	3500	215J	22.5	200	220	32.8	16.4	187	93.5	90.2	90.4	89.3	95	92	84	B	E	1	1.15	258
20	3500	254J	30.0	180	190	47.2	23.6	221.8	110.9	90.2	90.3	89	88	86	78	B	D	1	1.47	306
	1760	254J	59.6	280	330	44.8	22.4	336	168	91	90.6	89.3	92	88	80	B	H	1	3.57	390
25	3500	256J	37.5	180	210	57.2	28.6	274.6	137.3	91	91.7	91	90	89	83	B	D	1	1.72	348
	1755	256J	74.7	300	360	55.6	27.8	461.4	230.7	92.4	92.7	92.4	91	77	69	B	J	1	3.59	397
30	3505	284J	44.9	210	250	68.8	34.4	598.6	299.3	91.7	91.7	90.6	89	85	77	B	J	1	1.92	390

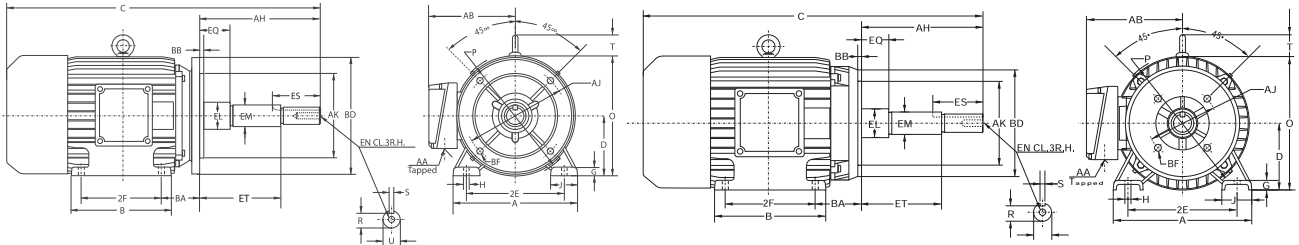
575 VOLTS AMPS = 460 V. X 0.80

ALSO AVAILABLE IN 40, 50, 60 AND 75 HP

# Mounting Dimensions

## 143JM/JP - 184JM/JP

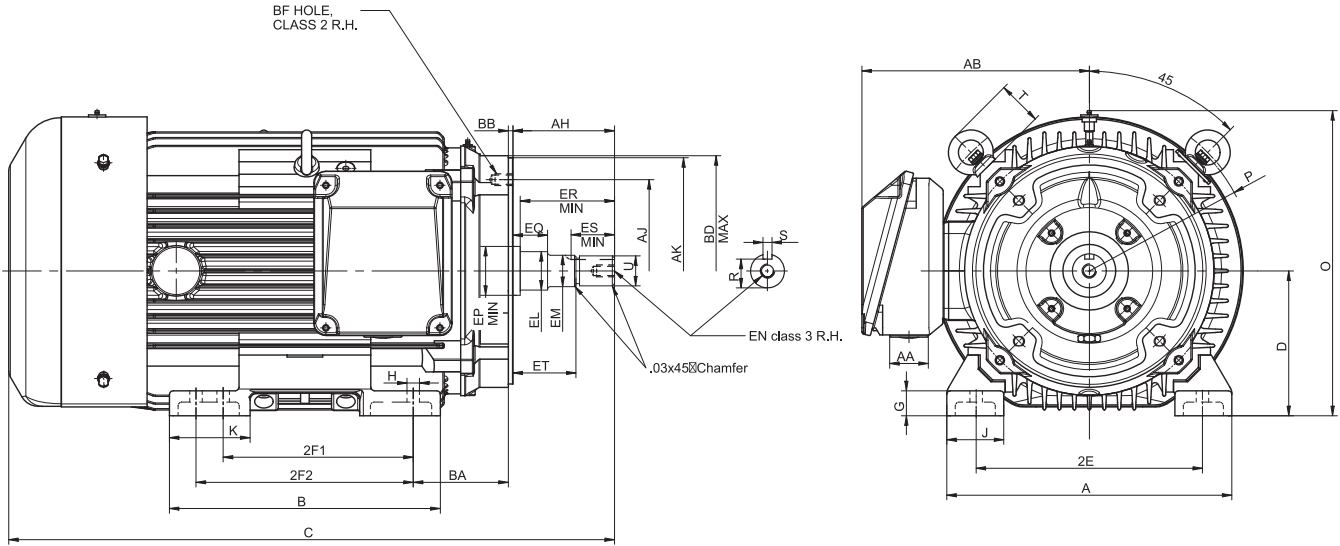
## 213JM/JP - 286JM/JP



Frame	U	AH	AJ	AK	BB	BD Max	BF			EL	EM	EN			EQ	Keyseat			ET
							#	Tap Size	Bolt Penetration Allowance			Tap Size	Tap Drill Depth Max	Bolt Penetration Allowance		R	ES Min	S	
143 JP	0.8745 0.8740	7.343 7.281	5.875	4.500 4.497	0.156 0.125	6.50	4	3/8-16	0.56	1.156	1.0000 0.9995	3/8-16	1.12	0.85	1.578 1.548	0.771 0.756	1.65	0.190 0.188	5.952
145 JP										1.154									5.922
182 JP										1.250									5.922
184 JP		1.248								5.922									
143 JM		1.156								5.922									
145 JM		1.154								5.922									
182 JM		1.250								5.922									
184 JM	1.248	5.922																	
213 JP	1.2495 1.2490	8.156 8.094	7.250	8.500 8.497	0.312 0.250	9.0	4	1/2-13	0.75	1.750	1.0000 0.9995	3/8-16	1.12	0.85	2.390 2.360	1.112 1.097	1.65	0.252 0.250	5.890
215 JP										1.3750									5.860
254 JP										1.748									5.860
256 JP		1.748	5.860																
284 JP		1.748	5.860																
286 JP		1.748	5.860																
284 JP		1.748	5.860																
213 JM	0.8745 0.8740	4.281 4.219	7.250	8.500 8.497	0.312 0.250	9.0	4	1/2-13	0.75	1.250	1.0000 0.9995	3/8-16	1.1222	0.85	0.640 0.610	0.771 0.756	1.65	0.190 0.188	2.890
215 JM	1.248	2.860																	
254 JM	1.248	2.860																	
256 JM	1.750	2.860																	
284 JM	1.748	2.860																	
286 JM	1.748	2.860																	
284 JM	1.748	2.860																	
286 JM	1.748	2.860																	
213 JM	0.8745 0.8740	4.281 4.219	7.250	8.500 8.497	0.312 0.250	9.0	4	1/2-13	0.75	1.250	1.0000 0.9995	3/8-16	1.1222	0.85	0.640 0.610	0.771 0.756	1.65	0.190 0.188	2.890
215 JM	1.248	2.860																	
254 JM	1.248	2.860																	
256 JM	1.750	2.860																	
284 JM	1.748	2.860																	
286 JM	1.748	2.860																	
284 JM	1.748	2.860																	
286 JM	1.748	2.860																	

Frame	D	2E	2F	G	H	BA	A	AA	AB	B	C	J	O	P	T
143 JP	3.50	5.50	4.00	0.39	0.34	2.36	6.62	3/4	6.50	5.83	19.41	1.66	7.48	8.27	-
145 JP	3.50	5.50	5.00	0.39	0.34	2.36	6.62	3/4	6.50	7.00	20.36	1.66	7.48	8.27	-
182 JP	4.50	7.50	4.50	0.60	0.41	2.78	9.00	1	7.90	6.74	22.42	2.13	9.09	9.53	1.77
184 JP	4.50	7.50	5.50	0.60	0.41	2.78	9.00	1	7.90	8.31	22.43	2.13	9.09	9.53	1.77
143 JM	3.50	5.50	4.00	0.39	0.34	2.36	6.62	3/4	6.50	5.83	16.35	1.66	7.48	8.27	-
145 JM	3.50	5.50	5.00	0.39	0.34	2.36	6.62	3/4	6.50	7.00	17.30	1.66	7.48	8.27	-
182 JM	4.50	7.70	4.50	0.60	0.41	2.78	9.00	1	7.90	6.74	19.36	2.13	0.09	9.53	1.77
184 JM	4.50	7.70	5.50	0.60	0.41	2.78	9.00	1	7.90	8.31	19.36	2.13	0.09	9.53	1.77
213 JP	5.25	8.50	5.50	0.72	0.41	3.80	10.24	1	8.45	8.10	27.28	2.20	10.55	10.94	1.77
215 JP	5.25	8.50	5.50	0.72	0.41	3.80	10.24	1	8.45	9.60	27.91	2.20	10.55	10.94	1.77
254 JP	6.25	10.00	8.25	0.58	0.55	4.50	12.28	1 1/4	10.08	9.92	30.24	2.36	13.18	14.17	2.08
256 JP	6.25	10.00	10.00	0.58	0.55	4.50	12.28	1 1/4	10.08	11.65	32.01	2.36	13.18	14.17	2.08
284 JP	7.00	11.00	9.50	0.89	0.55	4.95	13.78	1 1/2	10.34	11.61	34.94	2.75	14.01	14.17	2.08
286 JP	7.00	11.00	11.00	0.89	0.55	4.95	13.78	1 1/2	10.34	13.11	34.94	2.75	14.01	14.17	2.08
213 JM	5.25	8.50	5.50	0.72	0.41	3.80	10.24	1	8.45	8.10	23.88	2.20	10.55	10.94	1.77
215 JM	5.25	8.50	7.00	0.72	0.41	3.80	10.24	1	8.45	9.60	24.11	2.20	10.55	10.94	1.77
254 JM	6.25	10.00	8.25	0.58	0.55	4.50	12.28	1 1/4	10.08	9.92	27.36	2.36	13.18	14.17	2.08
256 JM	6.25	10.00	10.00	0.58	0.55	4.50	12.28	1 1/4	10.08	11.65	29.13	2.36	13.18	14.17	2.08
284 JM	7.00	11.00	9.50	0.89	0.55	4.95	13.78	1 1/2	10.34	11.61	32.06	2.75	14.01	14.17	2.08
286 JM	7.00	11.00	11.00	0.89	0.55	4.95	13.78	1 1/2	10.34	13.11	32.06	2.75	14.01	14.17	2.08

# Mounting Dimensions



Frame	U	AH	AJ	AK	BB	BD Max	BF			EL	EM
							#	Tap Size	Bolt Penetration Allowance		
324 JM	1.2495-1.2490	5.281-5.219	11	12.500-12.495	0.312-0.250	14	4	5/8-11	0.94	1.750-1.748	1.3750-1.3745
326 JM	1.2495-1.2490	5.281-5.219	11	12.500-12.495	0.312-0.250	14	4	5/8-11	0.94	1.750-1.748	1.3750-1.3745
364 JM	1.6245-1.6240	5.281-5.219	11	12.500-12.495	0.312-0.250	14	4	5/8-11	0.94	1.750-1.748	1.3750-1.3745
365 JM	1.6245-1.6240	5.281-5.219	11	12.500-12.495	0.312-0.250	14	4	5/8-11	0.94	1.750-1.748	1.3750-1.3745
324 JP	1.2495-1.2490	8.156-8.094	11	12.500-12.495	0.312-0.250	14	4	5/8-11	0.94	1.750-1.748	1.3750-1.3745
326 JP	1.2495-1.2490	8.156-8.094	11	12.500-12.495	0.312-0.250	14	4	5/8-11	0.94	1.750-1.748	1.3750-1.3745
364 JP	1.6245-1.6240	8.156-8.094	11	12.500-12.495	0.312-0.250	14	4	5/8-11	0.94	2.125-2.123	1.7500-1.7495
365 JP	1.6245-1.6240	8.156-8.094	11	12.500-12.495	0.312-0.250	14	4	5/8-11	0.94	2.125-2.123	1.7500-1.7495

Frame	EN			EP Min	EQ	ER Min	Keyseat			ET
	Tap Size	Tap Drill Depth Max	Bolt Penetration Allowance				R	ES Min	S	
324 JM	1/2-13	1.5	1	2.125	0.645-0.605	5.25	1.112-1.097	2.53	0.252-0.250	3.020-2.980
326 JM	1/2-13	1.5	1	2.125	0.645-0.605	5.25	1.112-1.097	2.53	0.252-0.250	3.020-2.980
364 JM	1/2-13	1.5	1	2.756	0.645-0.605	5.25	1.112-1.097	2.53	0.252-0.250	3.020-2.980
365 JM	1/2-13	1.5	1	2.756	0.645-0.605	5.25	1.112-1.097	2.53	0.252-0.250	3.020-2.980
324 JP	1/2-13	1.5	1	2.125	2.395-2.355	8.125	1.112-1.097	2.53	0.252-0.250	5.895-5.855
326 JP	1/2-13	1.5	1	2.125	2.395-2.355	8.125	1.112-1.097	2.53	0.252-0.250	5.895-5.855
364 JP	1/2-13	1.5	1	2.5	2.395-2.355	8.125	1.416-1.401	2.53	0.377-0.375	5.895-5.855
365 JP	1/2-13	1.5	1	2.5	2.395-2.355	8.125	1.416-1.401	2.53	0.377-0.375	5.895-5.855

Frame	D	2E	2F	G	H	BA	A	AA	AB	B	C	J	O	P	T
324 JM	8.0000	12.5	10.5/-	1.38	0.66	5.25	15.8	2	12.6	15	33.38	3.15	16.9	17.9	2.5
326 JM	8.0000	12.5	10.50/12.0	1.38	0.66	5.25	15.8	2	12.6	15	33.38	3.15	16.9	17.9	2.5
364 JM	9.0000	14	11.25/-	1.49	0.66	5.88	17.5	3	13.6	15	35.42	3.35	18.7	19.9	2.5
365 JM	9.0000	14	11.25/12.25	1.49	0.66	5.88	17.5	3	13.6	15	35.42	3.35	18.7	19.9	2.5
324 JP	8.0000	12.5	10.5/-	1.38	0.66	5.25	15.8	2	12.6	15	36.26	3.15	16.9	17.9	2.5
326 JP	8.0000	12.5	10.5/12.0	1.38	0.66	5.25	15.8	2	12.6	15	36.26	3.15	16.9	17.9	2.5
364 JP	9.0000	14	11.25/-	1.49	0.66	5.88	17.5	3	13.6	15	38.3	3.35	18.7	19.9	2.5
365 JP	9.0000	14	11.25/12.25	1.49	0.66	5.88	17.5	3	13.6	15	38.3	3.35	18.7	19.9	2.5

# Construction Features

Frame		143T	145T	182T	184T	213T	215T	254T	256T	284T	286T	
<b>Mechanical features</b>												
Nameplate markings		UR, CSA										
Mounting		F1, OPTIONAL F-2										
Frame	Material	Cast Iron FC-200										
Degree of protection (IP rating)		IP55										
Grounding		Simple grounding - one inside the terminal box and one on the frame (accessible from inside the terminal box)										
Cooling method (IC)		Totally enclosed fan-cooled (IC411)										
Fan	Material	2-4P	Polypropylene									
		6-12P	Polypropylene									
Fan cover	Material	Steel					Steel					
Endshields	Material	Cast Iron FC-200										
Drain Plug		Fitted with rubber drain plug										
Bearings	Shielded/clearance (DE)		C3					C3				
	Shielded/clearance (NDE)		C3					C3				
	Locating bearing configuration							NDE				
	Drive end	2P	6205	6205	6306	6306	6308	6308	6309	6309	6311	6311
		4 - 12P										
Non-drive end	2P	6205	6205	6306	6306	6308	6308	6309	6309	6311	6311	
	4 - 12P											
Bearing seal		V-ring										
Lubrication	Type of grease	Mobil Polyrex EM										
	Grease fitting	None					None					
Terminal block		None										
Terminal box	Material	Cast Iron FC-200										
Leads inlet	Main T-box	Size	NPT 3/4"	NPT 3/4"	NPT 1"	NPT 1"	NPT 1"	NPT 1"	NPT 1 1/2"	NPT 1 1/2"	NPT 1 1/2"	NPT 1 1/2"
	Plug		Flat plastic plug for transportation and storage									
Shaft	Material	2P	SAE 1040/45									
		4 - 12P										
	DE threaded hole	2P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		4 - 12P										
	NDE(*) threaded hole	2P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	M12 x 1.25	
4 - 12P												
Vibration velocity limit		0.15 in./sec peak										
Nameplate	Material	Stainless Steel AISI 304										
Painting	Type	207A					203A					
	Color	Blue RAL 5009 - High Efficiency and NEMA Premium Efficiency										
Design		B										
Voltage		208-230/460 V with 9 leads OR 575 v.					208-230/460 V with 12 leads OR 575 v.					
Winding	Impregnation	Dip and Bake - Polyester										
	Insulation class	F (DT=80K)										
Service factor		1.25 for High Efficiency and NEMA Premium Efficiency										
Rotor		Aluminum die cast										
Space heater		OPTIONAL										